

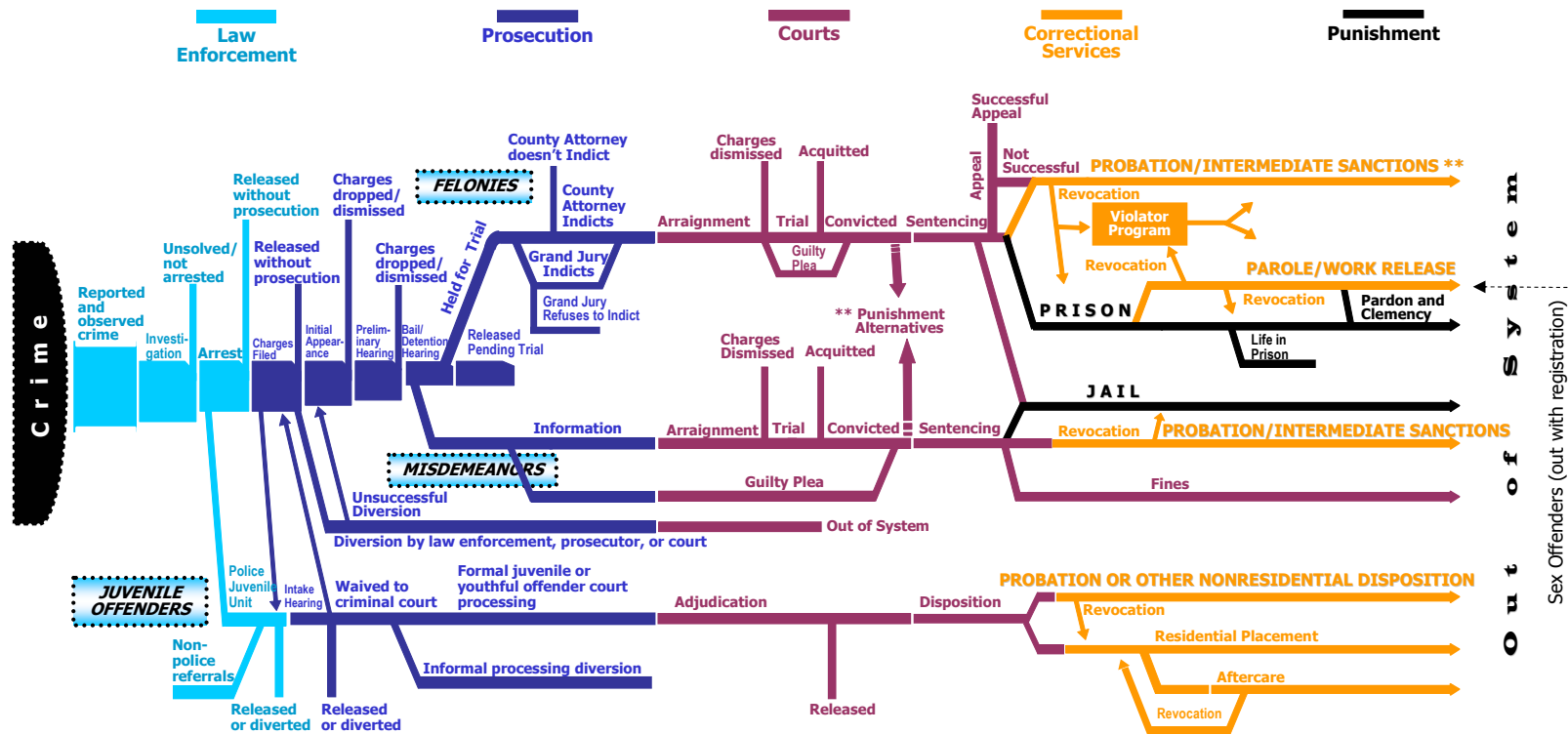
Emerging Correctional Service Issues in Iowa

Presentation to the

by W. L. “Kip” Kautzky, Director
Iowa Department of Corrections

October 24, 2000

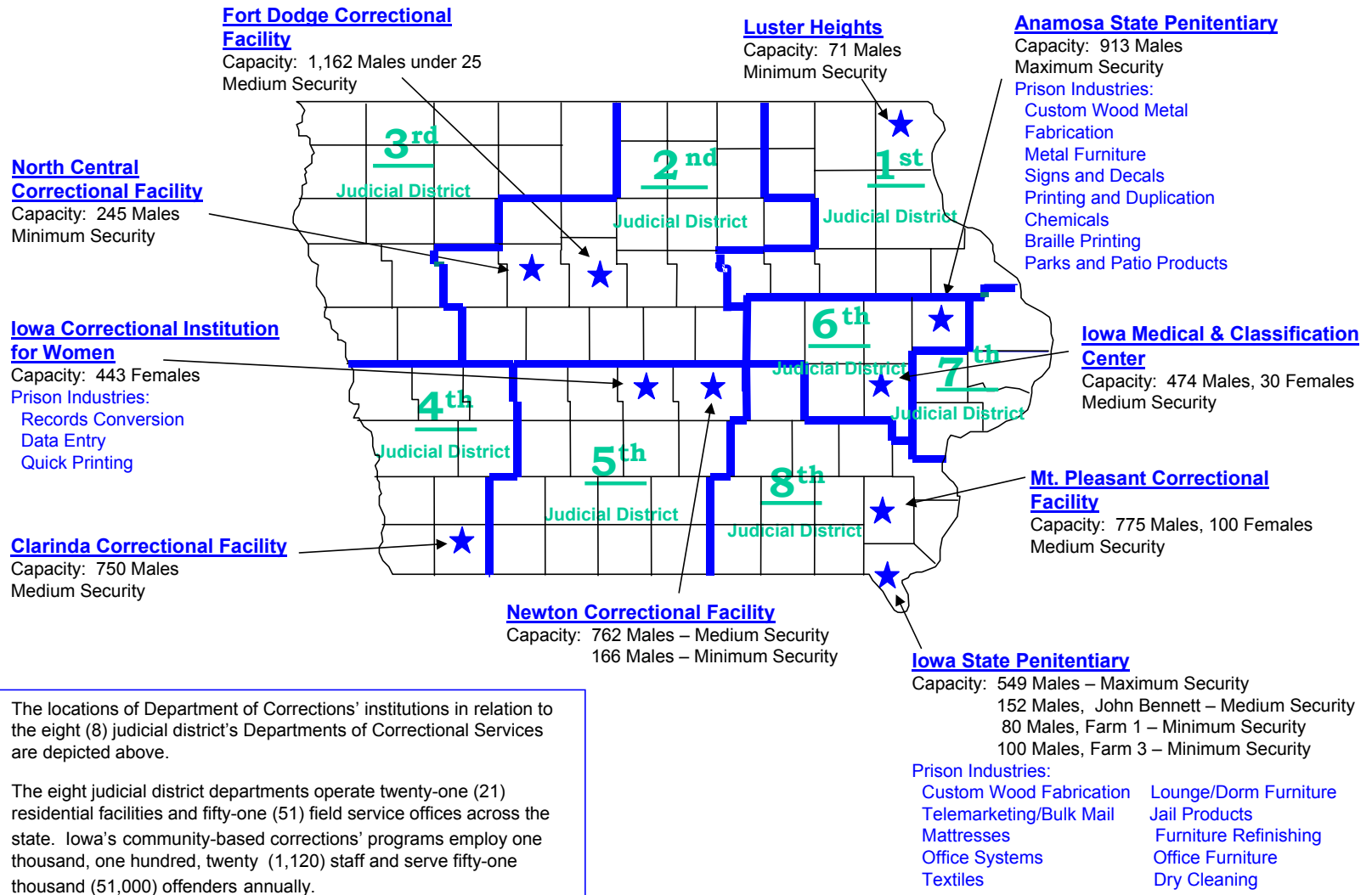
The Iowa Criminal Justice Process



**** Continuum of Sanctions**
Youthful Offenders
Drug Court
OVI

August 2000

Iowa Correctional Institutions and Judicial Districts



Iowa Prison Population

June 30, 2000

POPULATION BY MOST SERIOUS OFFENSE:

			By Offense Class:										
Offense Type	Total	%	A Fel	BF-85%	B Fel	CF-85%	C Fel	D Fel	OF-85%	O Fel	Misd	Viol	Other
Arson	66	0.9%			17		42	4		3			
Assault	647	8.5%	1	9	63		195	217		9	149	4	
Burglary	938	12.3%	1		104		253	492		54	18	16	
Compact	44	0.6%											44
Drug Crimes	1,611	21.1%			308		888	211		151	20	33	
Escape/Flight	36	0.5%						29		7	0		
Federal	116	1.5%											116
Forgery/Fraud	357	4.7%					3	308		18	12	16	
Kidnapping	159	2.1%	85	11	29		29	2			2	1	
Murder/Mansl.	640	8.4%	387	22	150		60	14		3	3	1	
Other Crimes	129	1.7%			5		55	32		3	31	3	
OWI/Traffic	424	5.5%						321		19	76	8	
Prost./Pimp.	11	0.1%									11		
Robbery	574	7.5%		62	191	208	69	34	3	4	0	3	
Safekeepers	4	0.1%											4
Sex Crimes	1,020	13.3%	12	47	280		471	166	8	14	20	2	
Theft	723	9.5%					302	272		36	92	21	
Vandalism	47	0.6%					5	30			10	2	
Weapons	100	1.3%					2	74		17	5	2	
State Total	7,646	100%	486	151	1,147	208	2,374	2,206	11	338	449	112	164
% By Offense Class:			6.4%	2.0%	15.0%	2.7%	31.0%	28.9%	0.1%	4.4%	5.9%	1.5%	2.1%

Iowa Prison Population Comparisons

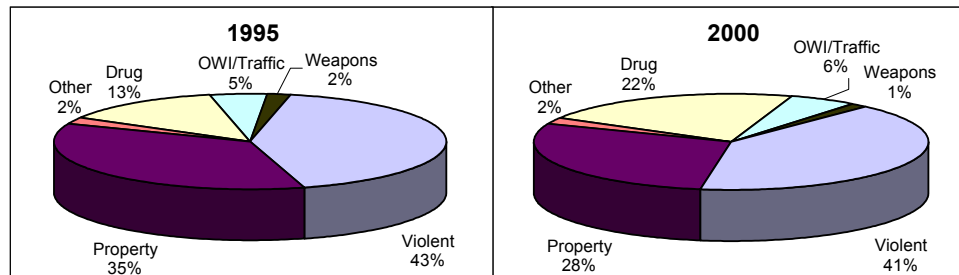
(Inmates on September 30, 1995 and June 30, 1999 and 2000)

Source: CJJP

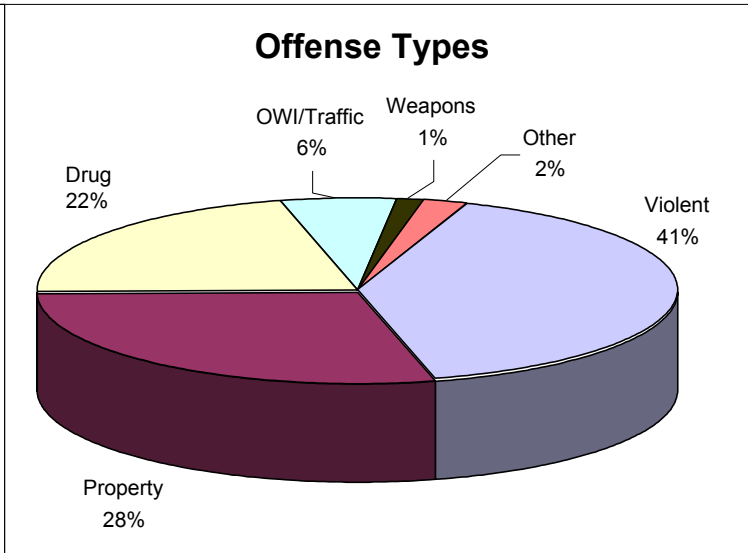
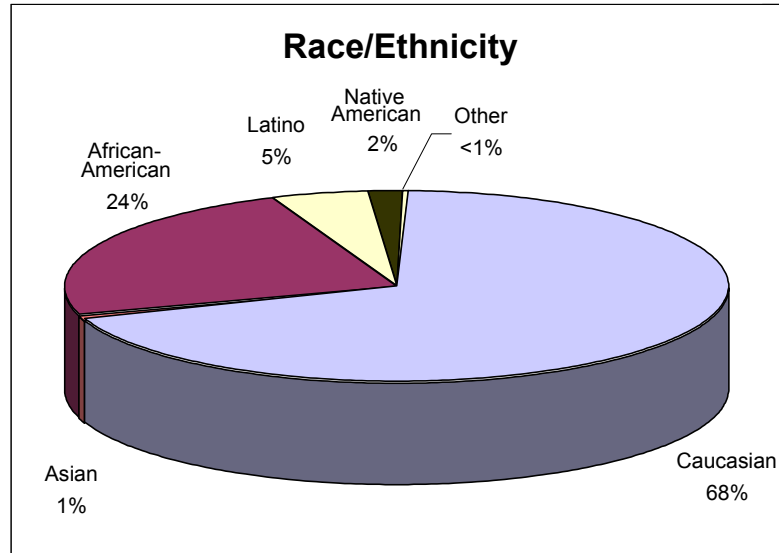
Most Serious Offense

Offense Type	1995	1999	2000	In Last Year:		In Last 5 Years:	
				Net Change	% Change	Net Change	% Change
Arson	73	70	66	-4	-5.7%	-7	-9.6%
Assault	410	640	647	7	1.1%	237	57.8%
Burglary	1086	934	938	4	0.4%	-148	-13.6%
Drug Crimes	773	1393	1611	218	15.6%	838	108.4%
Escape/Flight	29	34	36	2	5.9%	7	24.1%
Forgery/Fraud	316	382	357	-25	-6.5%	41	13.0%
Kidnapping	131	166	159	-7	-4.2%	28	21.4%
Murder/Mansl.	498	627	640	13	2.1%	142	28.5%
Other Crimes	68	115	128	13	11.3%	60	88.2%
OWI/Traffic	276	422	424	2	0.5%	148	53.6%
Prost./Pimp.	29	9	11	2	22.2%	-18	-62.1%
Robbery	572	588	574	-14	-2.4%	2	0.3%
Sex Crimes	857	1039	1021	-18	-1.7%	164	19.1%
Theft	553	705	723	18	2.6%	170	30.7%
Vandalism	38	43	47	4	9.3%	9	23.7%
Weapons	113	105	100	-5	-4.8%	-13	-11.5%

Note: Compact prisoners and safekeepers are excluded



Inmate Population – July 2000



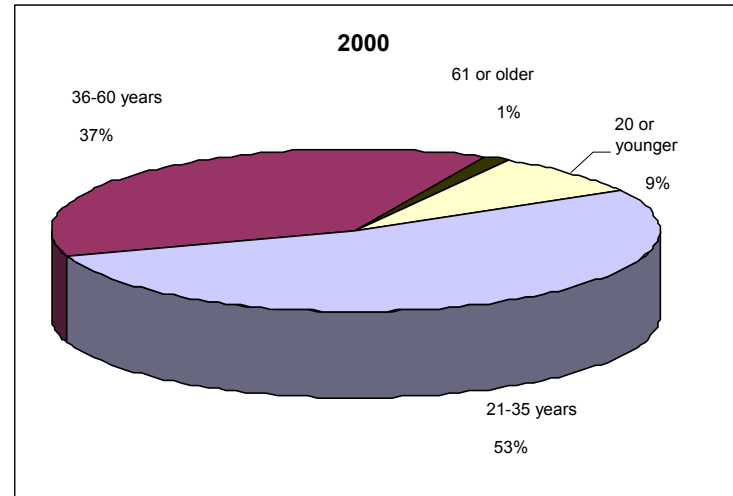
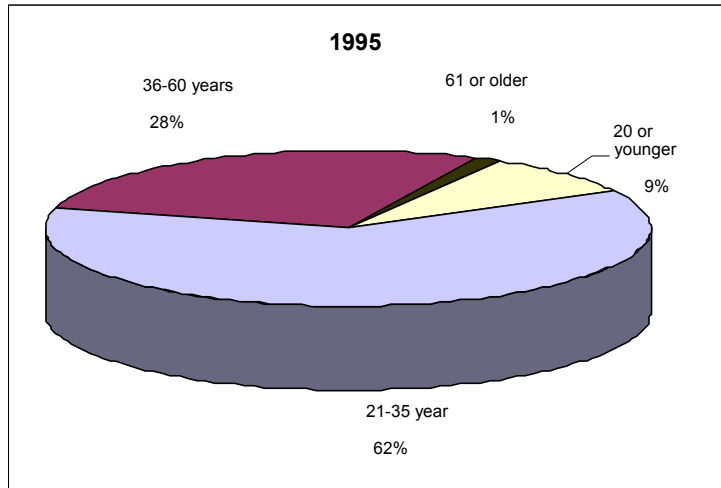
Median Age: 32

Average Education: 11.6

Median Custody Score: 6

Average Reading Level: 9.6

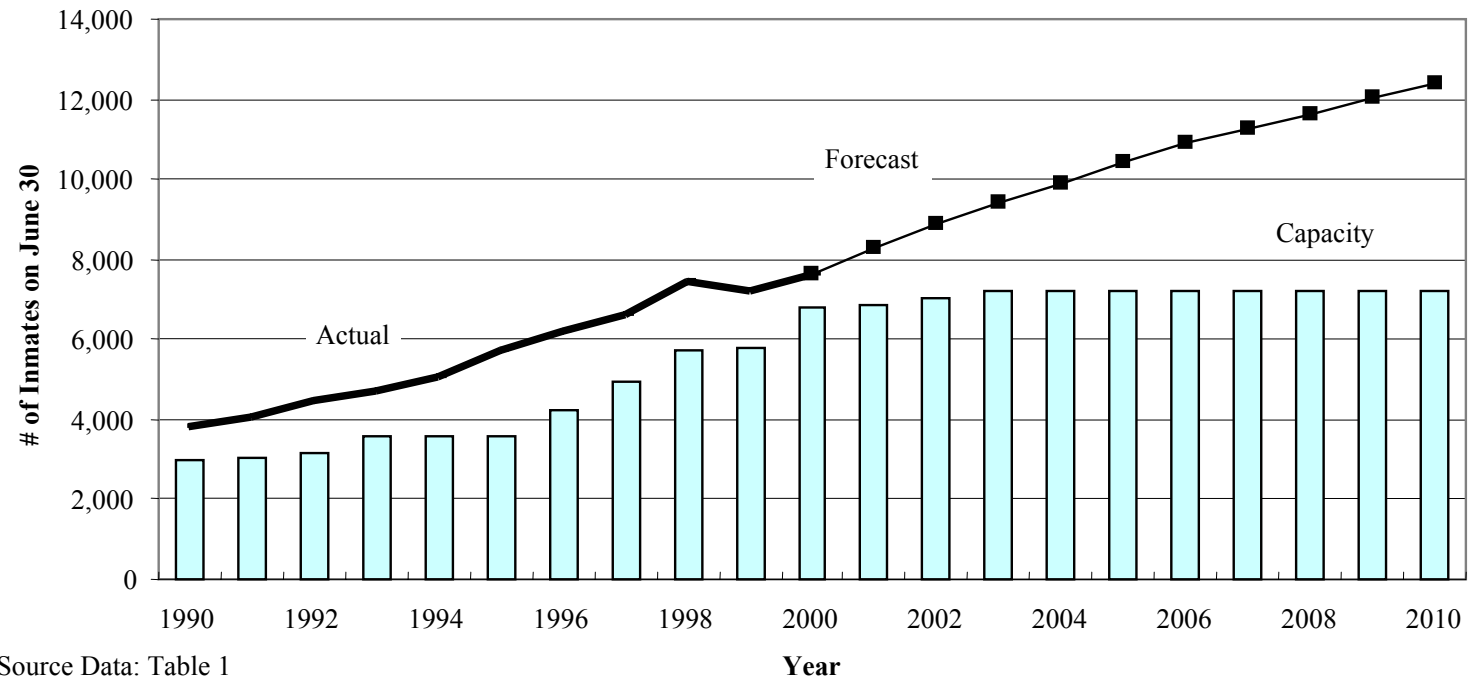
Aging Inmate Population



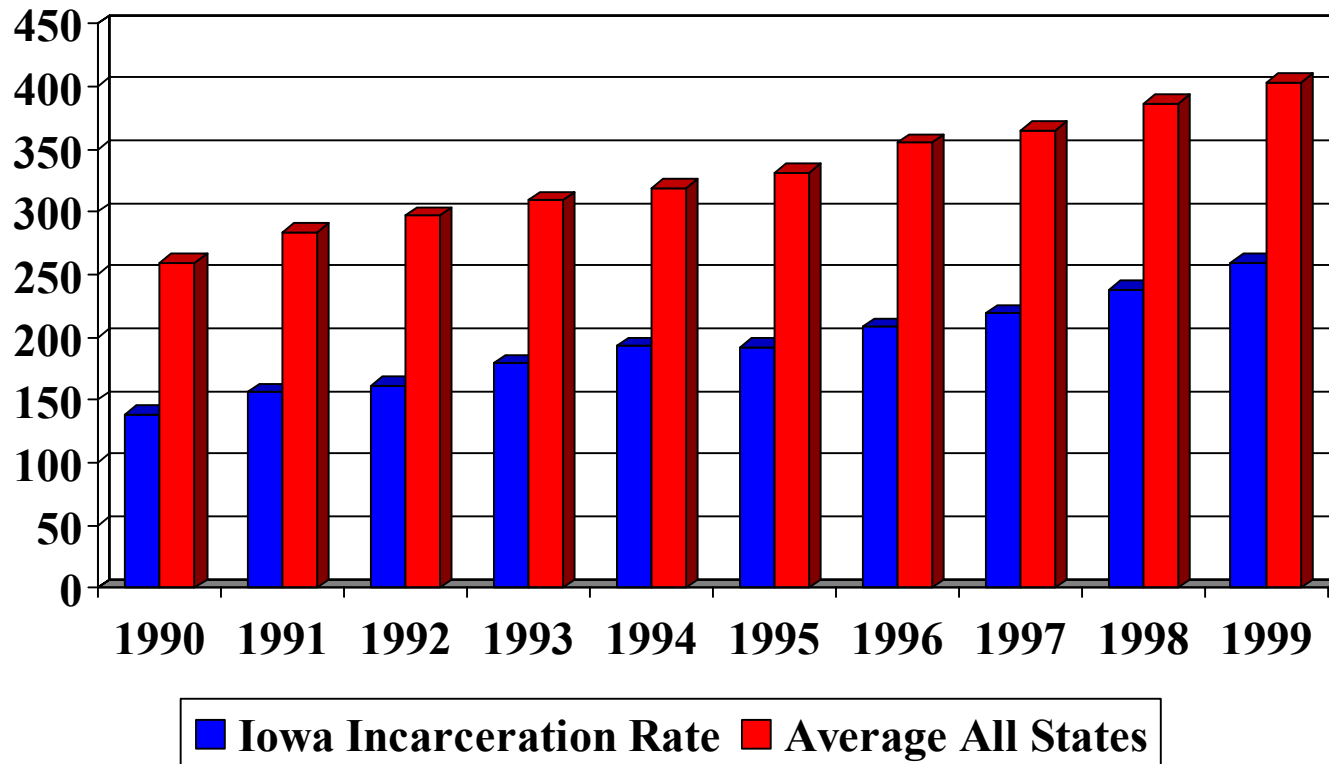
Inmates Serving Life Terms

				<u>In Last Year</u>		<u>In Last 5 Years</u>	
	1995	1999	2000	Net Change	% Change	Net Change	% Change
Midyear Populations:	403	504	512	8	1.6%	109	27.0%

Total Inmates: Actual & Forecast

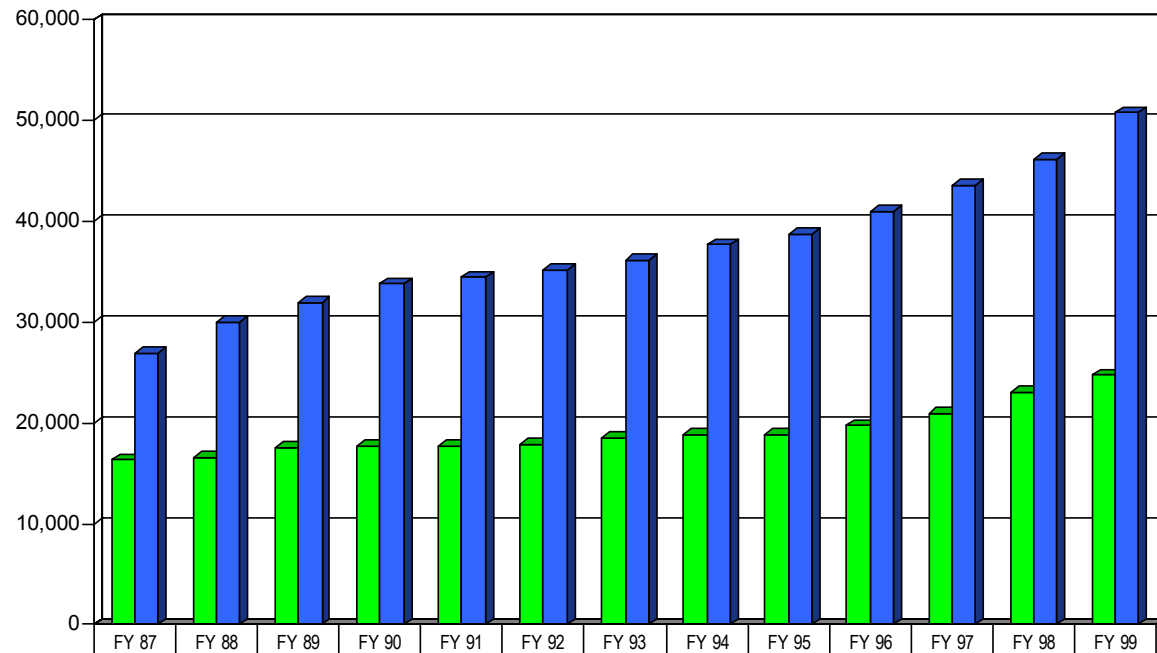


Inmates Per 100,000 Population



Community-Based Corrections Services

Number of Offenders Served



Offenders on Supervision at Fiscal Year End	16,325	16,574	17,599	17,716	17,705	17,920	18,467	18,860	18,887	19,749	20,934	23,059	24,744
Total Offenders Served During Fiscal Year	26,937	30,039	31,920	33,816	34,468	35,204	36,194	37,667	38,708	40,949	43,541	46,205	50,770

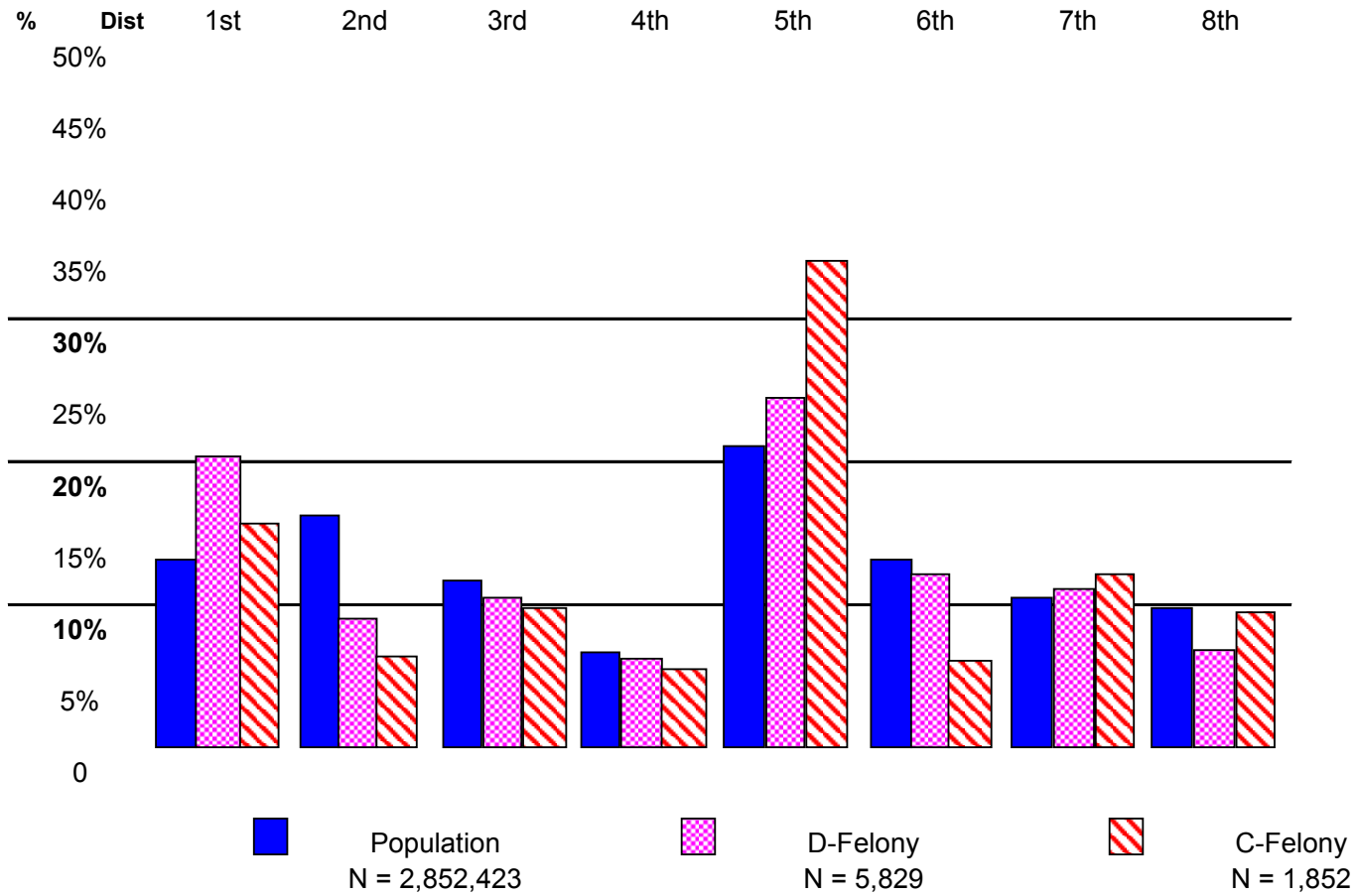
FY 2000 Admissions and Releases

ADMISSIONS	Avg. FY 99	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	TOTAL
New Court Commitments	171	161	177	184	172	170	196	190	192	192	190	196	183	2,203
Probation Revocations	80	58	76	80	92	63	104	76	89	101	80	84	102	1,005
Parole Returns	27	37	29	27	31	26	49	32	34	41	31	35	32	404
Suspensions (Violator Program)	48	28	48	38	42	38	30	30	21	21	13	21	35	365
Shock Probation Return	7	5	10	7	9	10	3	9	11	9	3	9	6	91
Escape Returns	11	18	18	9	11	13	21	12	17	29	11	12	14	185
Work Release Returns	8	12	12	17	10	10	12	9	11	12	12	8	18	143
OWI Facility Returns	7	4	5	9	5	4	6	4	2	3	1	4	3	50
Other Admissions	12	22	24	66	17	11	57	12	14	36	83	68	64	474
Total	371	345	399	437	389	345	478	374	391	444	424	437	457	4,920
RELEASES	Avg. FY 99	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June	TOTAL
Parole (In-State)	76	87	86	89	52	69	81	45	61	61	55	66	46	798
Parole to Imm. Discharge	20	19	11	11	3	14	6	5	2	6	7	4	8	96
Parole to Detainer	18	15	15	16	6	13	24	23	14	26	6	7	17	182
Final Discharge (EOS)	65	81	80	65	72	64	91	71	70	61	83	89	77	904
Release to Work Release	79	99	95	99	95	108	109	74	96	108	95	96	106	1,180
Transfer to OWI Facility	26	24	22	33	33	22	19	31	25	37	23	33	18	320
Release to Shock Probation	22	17	16	20	14	15	25	19	20	22	21	16	20	225
Interstate Compact (Parole)	12	16	14	19	16	18	15	10	14	10	7	19	19	177
Violator Return to Probation	32	35	40	21	24	31	42	34	6	6	7	15	14	275
Other Releases	38	32	28	35	33	26	12	18	11	14	32	48	59	348
TOTAL	388	425	407	408	348	380	424	330	319	351	336	393	384	4,505
Monthly Difference	-17	-80	-8	29	41	-35	54	44	72	93	88	44	73	415

Other = Appeal Bond, Death, Safekeeper, Violator Release (unsuccessful/administrative), Violator Return to Parole, Violator Return to Work Release, Escape from Confinement.

Jun-00

Percentage Distribution Between Districts
Population, D-Felony, C-Felony

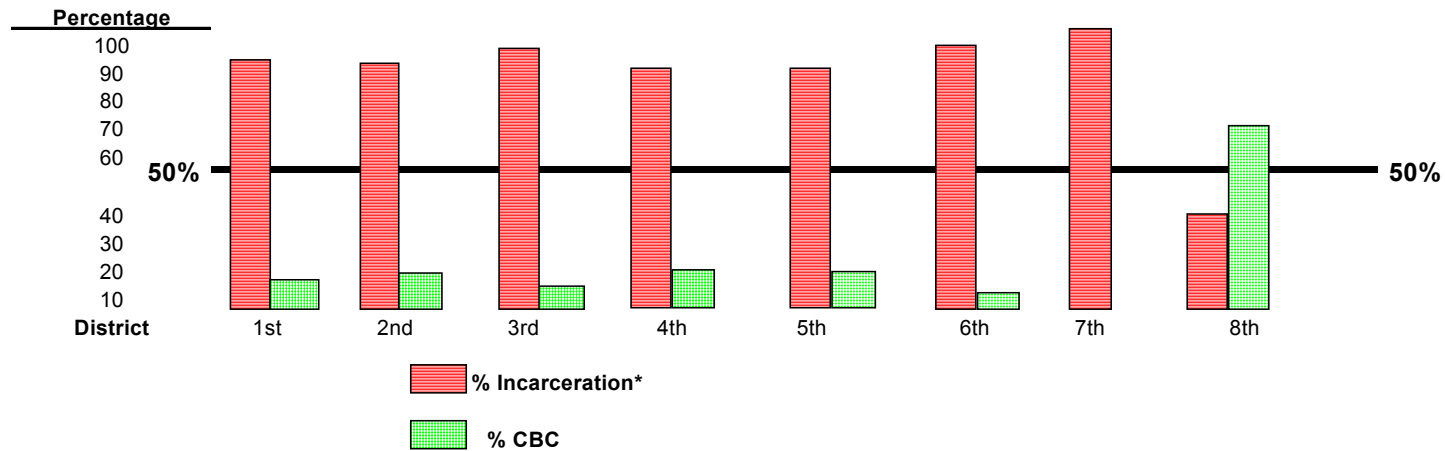


D-Felony Offenses - 1998 Convictions

OWI-3rd Sample

Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	75	6.10%	67	89.33%	119	10.67%
Story (85)	2	26	2.12%	23	88.46%	25	11.54%
Woodbury (97)	3	94	7.66%	86	91.49%	64	8.51%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	32	2.61%	28	87.50%	22	12.50%
Polk (77)	5	200	16.30%	170	85.00%	96	15.00%
Linn (57)	6	142	11.57%	131	92.25%	91	7.75%
Scott (82)	7	36	2.93%	36	100.00%	0	0.00%
Des Moines (29)	8	21	1.71%	7	33.33%	17	66.67%
State Total:	N=1227	626	51.02%	548	87.53%	434	12.47%

Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District



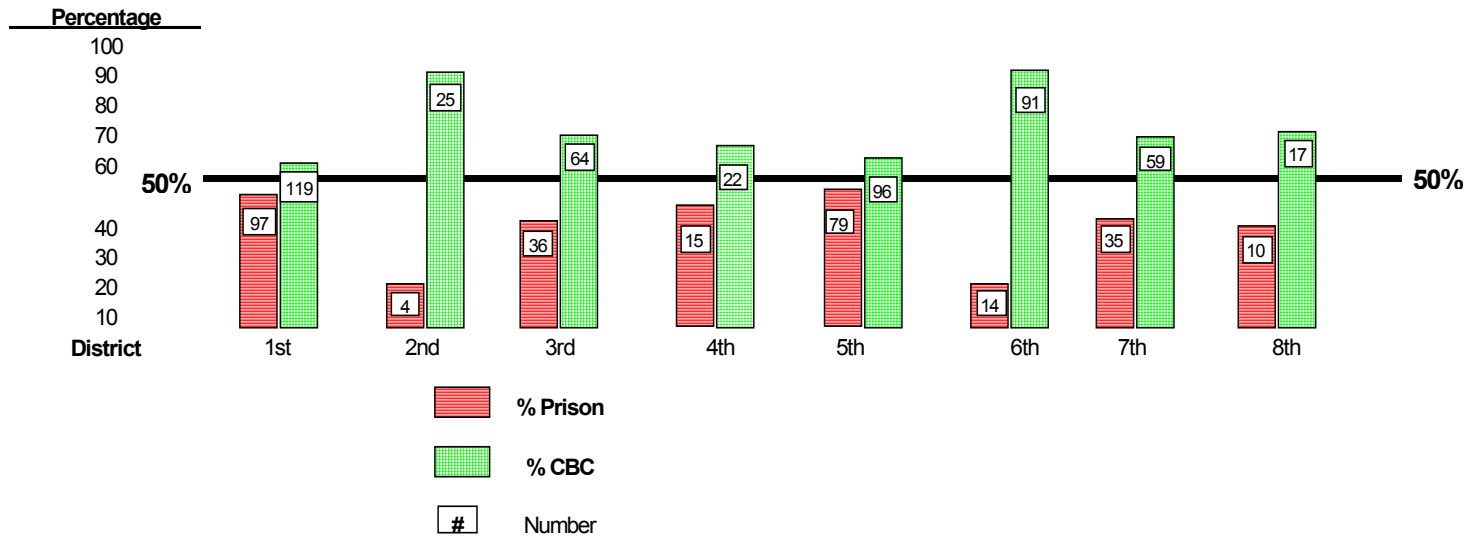
*On this chart only, the Striped Incarceration bar includes both prison and jail incarceration. On all other charts, the Striped bar indicates Prison only. Jail is used infrequently as a sentenced punishment for most D-Felonies. OWI is the exception where a jail sentence is frequently used.

Felony D Offenses-1998 Convictions

Burglary 3rd Degree-Sample

Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	216	16.90%	97	44.90%	119	55.10%
Marshall (64)	2	29	2.30%	4	13.80%	25	86.20%
Woodbury (97)	3	100	7.80%	36	36.00%	64	64.00%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	37	2.90%	15	40.50%	22	59.50%
Polk (77)	5	175	13.70%	79	45.10%	96	54.90%
Linn (57)	6	105	8.20%	14	13.30%	91	86.70%
Scott (82)	7	94	7.40%	35	37.20%	59	62.80%
Des Moines (29)	8	27	2.11%	10	37.00%	17	63.00%
State Total:	N=1275	783	61.31%	290	37.03%	493	62.97%

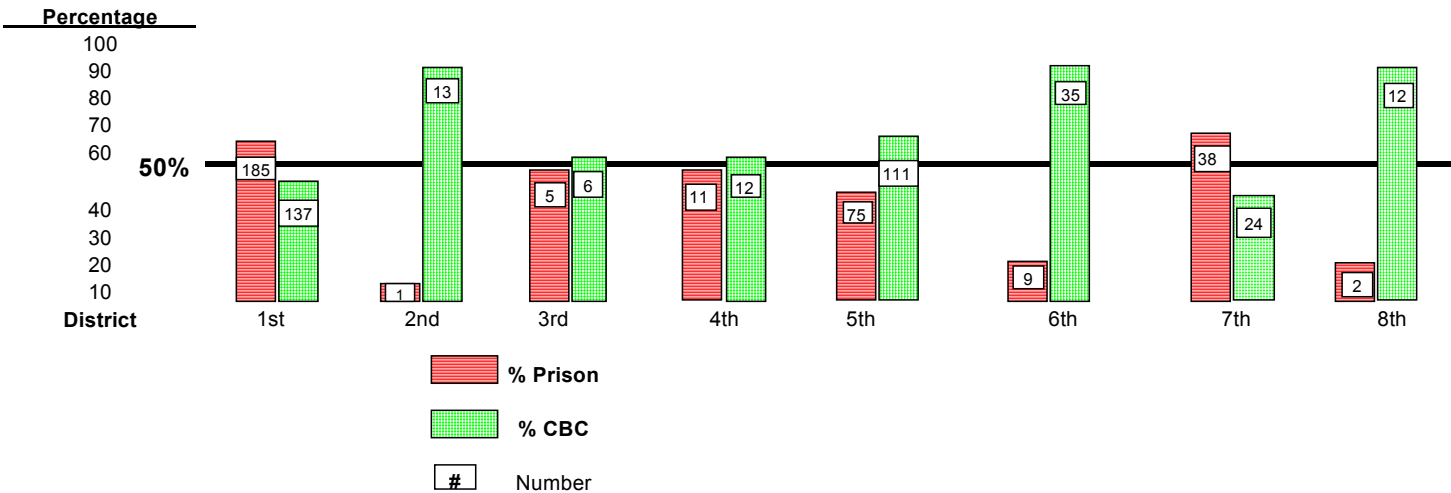
Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District



Felony D Offenses-1998 Convictions

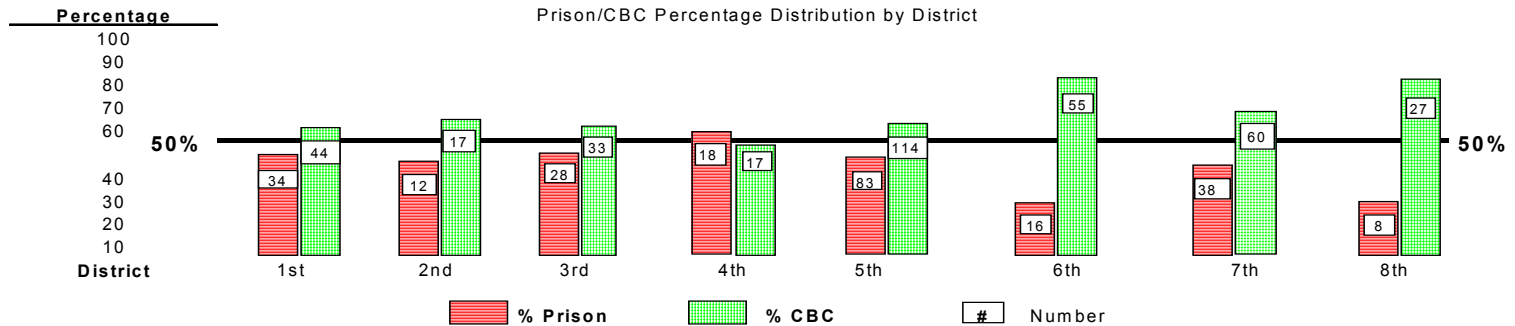
Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Forgery-Sample		% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
				Number Incarcerated				
Blackhawk (7)	1	322	37.70%	185		57.50%	137	42.50%
Cerro Gordo (17)	2	14	1.60%	1		7.10%	13	92.90%
Buena Vista (11)	3	1	1.00%	0		0.00%	1	100.00%
Clay (21)	3	1	1.00%	1		100.00%	0	0.00%
Emmet (32)	3	1	1.00%	1		100.00%	0	0.00%
Dickenson (30)	3	1	1.00%	0		0.00%	1	100.00%
O'Brien (71)	3	2	1.00%	0		0.00%	2	100.00%
Plymouth (75)	3	5	1.00%	3		60.00%	2	40.00%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	23	2.60%	11		47.80%	12	52.20%
Polk (77)	5	186	21.80%	75		40.30%	111	59.70%
Johnson (52)	6	44	5.20%	9		20.50%	35	79.50%
Scott (82)	7	62	7.30%	38		61.30%	24	38.70%
Des Moines (29)	8	14	1.60%	2		14.30%	12	85.70%
State Total:	N=853	676	84%	326		48.22%	350	51.78%

Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District



Felony D Offenses-1998 Convictions

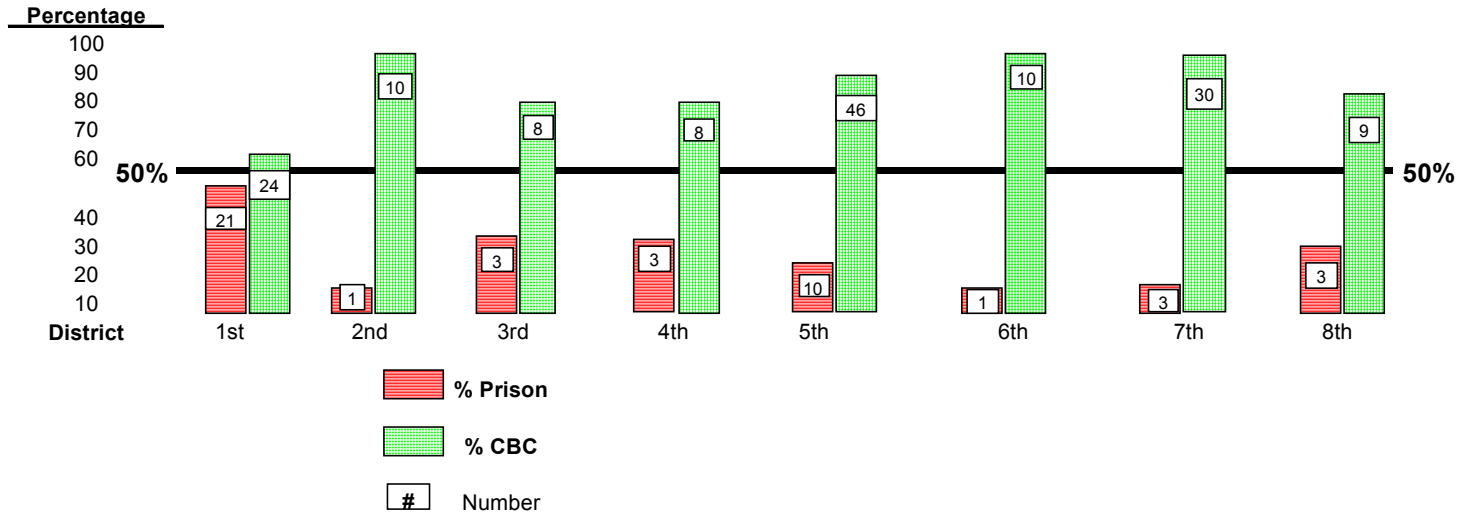
Theft 2nd Degree-Sample							
Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	78	9.90%	34	43.60%	44	56.40%
Cerro Gordo (17)	2	7	1.00%	3	42.90%	4	57.10%
Bremer (9)	2	3	1.00%	1	33.30%	2	66.70%
Carroll (14)	2	6	1.00%	2	33.30%	4	66.70%
Hamilton (40)	2	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Hardin (42)	2	1	1.00%	1	100.00%	0	0.00%
Marshall (64)	2	2	1.00%	0	0.00%	2	100.00%
Mitchell (66)	2	1	1.00%	1	100.00%	0	0.00%
Sac (81)	2	3	1.00%	2	66.70%	1	33.30%
Franklin (35)	2	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Wright (99)	2	4	1.00%	2	50.00%	2	50.00%
Woodbury (97)	3	61	7.70%	28	45.90%	33	54.10%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	18	2.30%	8	44.40%	10	55.60%
Cass (15)	4	5	1.00%	3	60.00%	2	40.00%
Harrison (43)	4	1	1.00%	1	100.00%	0	0.00%
Mills (65)	4	2	1.00%	1	50.00%	1	50.00%
Montgomery (69)	4	4	1.00%	2	50.00%	2	50.00%
Page (73)	4	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Shelby (83)	4	4	1.00%	3	75.00%	1	25.00%
Polk (77)	5	197	25%	83	42.10%	114	57.90%
Johnson (52)	6	34	4.30%	7	20.90%	27	79.10%
Linn (57)	6	37	4.70%	9	24.30%	28	75.70%
Scott (82)	7	98	12.40%	38	38.80%	60	61.20%
Des Moines (29)	8	10	1.20%	4	40%	6	60.00%
Lee (56)	8	8	1.00%	4	50%	4	50.00%
Mahaska (62)	8	7	1.00%	0	0%	7	100.00%
Washington (92)	8	10	1.20%	0	0%	10	100.00%
State Total	N=788	604	86.70%	237	39.23%	367	60.77%



Felony D Offenses-1998 Convictions
Controlled Substance Violation-Sample

Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	45	14.70%	21	46.70%	24	53.30%
Story (85)	2	11	3.60%	1	10.00%	10	90.00%
Plymouth (75)	3	7	2.30%	3	42.90%	4	57.10%
Dickinson (30)	3	2	1.00%	0	0.00%	2	100.00%
Clay (21)	3	2	1.00%	0	0.00%	2	100.00%
Cass (15)	4	6	2.00%	2	33.30%	4	66.70%
Fremont (36)	4	5	1.60%	1	20.00%	4	80.00%
Polk (77)	5	56	18.30%	10	17.90%	46	82.10%
Johnson (52)	6	11	3.60%	1	10.00%	10	90.00%
Scott (82)	7	33	10.80%	3	9.00%	30	91.00%
Lee (56)	8	6	2.00%	3	50.00%	3	50.00%
Henry (44)	8	6	2.00%	0	0.00%	6	100.00%
State Total:	N=306	190	62.90%	45	23.68%	145	76.32%

Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District

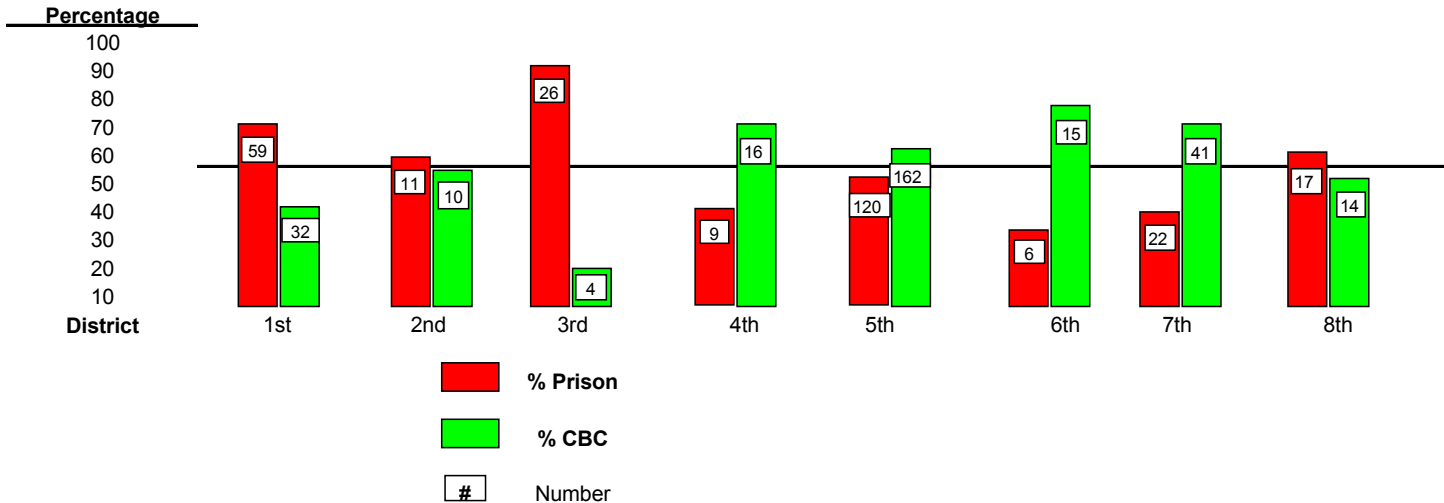


Felony C Offenses-1998 Convictions

Controlled Substance Violation

Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	91	10.10%	59	64.80%	32	35.20%
Marshall (64)	2	21	2.30%	11	52.40%	10	47.60%
Woodbury (97)	3	30	3.30%	26	86.70%	4	13.30%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	25	2.80%	9	36.00%	16	64.00%
Polk (77)	5	282	31.20%	120	42.55%	162	57.44%
Linn (57)	6	21	2.30%	6	28.60%	15	71.40%
Scott (82)	7	63	7.00%	22	34.90%	41	65.10%
Des Moines (29)	8	31	3.40%	17	54.80%	14	45.20%
State Total:	N=903	564	62%	270	47.87%	294	52.13%

Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District

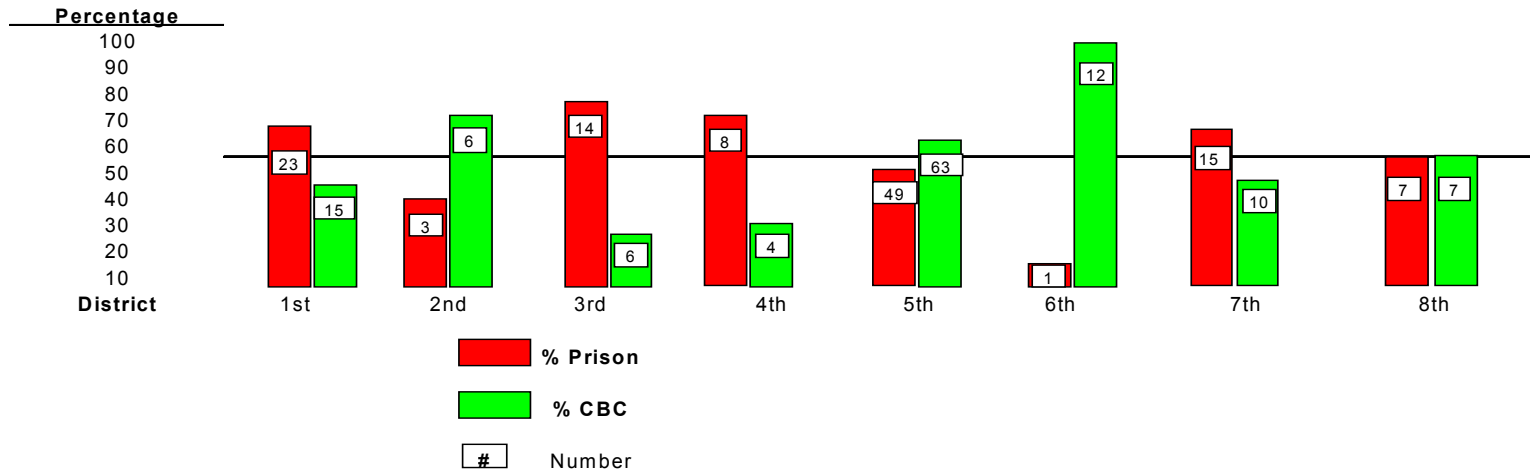


Felony C Offenses-1998 Convictions

Theft 1st Degree

Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	20	7.40%	9	45.00%	11	55.00%
Dubuque (31)	1	18	6.70%	14	77.80%	4	22.20%
Story (85)	2	3	1.10%	1	33.30%	2	66.70%
Cerro Gordo (17)	2	2	1.00%	2	100.00%	0	0.00%
Calhoun (13)	2	2	1.00%	0	0.00%	2	100.00%
Carroll (14)	2	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Marshall (64)	2	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Woodbury (97)	3	20	7.40%	14	70.00%	6	30.00%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	12	4.60%	8	66.70%	4	33.30%
Polk (77)	5	112	41.60%	49	43.70%	63	56.30%
Linn (6)	6	13	4.80%	1	7.70%	12	92.30%
Scott (82)	7	25	9%	15	60.00%	10	40.00%
Des Moines (29)	8	14	5.20%	7	50.00%	7	50.00%
State Total:	N=269	243	92.10%	120	49.38%	123	50.62%

Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District



Felony C Offenses-1998 Convictions

Burglary 2nd Degree

Counties	District	County Total	% Total	Number Incarcerated	% Incarcerated	Number in CBCs	% CBCs
Blackhawk (7)	1	17	13.40%	8	47.10%	9	52.90%
Marshall (64)	2	1	1.00%	1	100.00%	0	0.00%
Floyd (34)	2	2	1.60%	2	100.00%	0	0.00%
Greene (37)	2	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Worth (98)	2	3	2.40%	2	66.70%	1	33.30%
Woodbury (97)	3	6	4.70%	5	83.30%	1	16.70%
Pottawattamie (78)	4	4	3.10%	1	25.00%	3	75.00%
Audobon (5)	4	2	1.60%	2	100.00%	0	0.00%
Mills (65)	4	1	1.00%	0	0.00%	1	100.00%
Montgomery (69)	4	2	1.60%	2	100.00%	0	0.00%
Polk (77)	5	23	18.10%	12	52.20%	11	47.80%
Linn (57)	6	7	5.50%	3	42.90%	4	57.10%
Scott (82)	7	18	14%	9	50.00%	9	50.00%
Des Moines (29)	8	8	6.30%	7	87.50%	1	12.50%
State Total	N=127	95	75.50%	54	56.84%	41	43.16%

Prison/CBC Percentage Distribution by District

